

### The Cost of Poor Quality



John Tooley
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Advanced Energy

### Common Language

### What is quality?



- Quality is doing agreed upon requirements and standards
  - Not high quality, not low quality, not good quality, not bad quality
  - Either you did or your did not

### Quality is Free

- No one has lost money doing the job right the first time
- We lose money by actions that involve not doing jobs right the first time
  - It cost us:
    - Loyal and satisfied customers
    - Market share
    - Profit



### Poor Quality Cost

Waste: Anything that consumes resources and does not add value to the end product

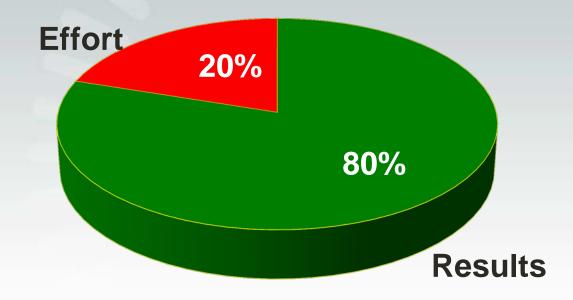
- Rework
- 2. Waiting (on material or people)
- 3. Transportation (to and from work)
- 4. Motion (back and forth to the truck, cycle time)
- 5. Process (poor, to much, to little)
- 6. Inventory (to much, to little)
- 7. Failing to use the intellect of employees

Cost of poor quality is actually the cost of doing things wrong



### 80/20 Thinking

- 80% of results come from 20% of effort
- 80% of defects result from 20% of causes
- 80% of value is produced with 20% of resources
- 80% of defects can be eliminated by correcting 20% of causes



### You say....."Show Me the Money!"



### What is the Cost of Poor Quality

How much does missed weather-stripping for an attic hatch cost you as a contractor?

To figure this out, first you must know what your real expenses are on a day to day basis. Next you need to understand the different consequences of a defect and apply your costs.



# STEP 1 Identifying Loss List Cost Areas of Doing Business

						_			=	100	Variot	
Cost Area	Billing Rate	Cost /yr.	Cost to Bu	siness : wo	rk days 21	Cost to Bus	Cost to Business : month days 30			advanced energy		
	\$/Hour	\$/yr	\$/Month	\$/Day	\$/Hour	\$/Month	\$/Day	\$/Hour	- W Advanced	chergy 20	14 All lights lese	
abor – Management	\$100.00	\$70,000.00	\$5,833.33	\$277.78	\$34.72	\$5,833.33	\$194.44	\$24.31	Fil	l in all	yellow	
abor – Office		\$50,000.00	\$4,166.67	\$198.41	\$24.80	\$4,166.67	\$138.89	\$17.36			-	
abor – Sales		\$70,000.00	\$5,833.33	\$277.78	\$34.72	\$5,833.33	\$194.44	\$24.31		are	as	
abor – crew leader	\$75.00	\$50,000.00	\$4,166.67	\$198.41	\$24.80	\$4,166.67	\$138.89	\$17.36				
abor – crew member	\$65.00	\$40,000.00	\$3,333.33	\$158.73	\$19.84	\$3,333.33	\$111.11	\$13.89				
ayroll taxes		\$39,200.00	\$3,266.67	\$155.56	\$19.44	\$3,266.67	\$108.89	\$13.61				
otal Labor		\$319,200.00	\$26,600.00	\$1,266.67	\$158.33	\$26,600.00	\$886.67	\$110.83				
Office Rent or Mortgage		\$24,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$95.24	\$11.90	\$2,000.00	\$66.67	\$8.33				
ruck Maintenance		\$6,000.00	\$500.00	\$23.81	\$2.98	\$500.00	\$16.67	\$2.08				
Truck Insurance		\$7,200.00	\$600.00	\$28.57	\$3.57	\$600.00	\$20.00	\$2.00				
as		\$10,000.00	\$833.33	\$39.68	\$4.96	\$833.33	\$27.78	\$3.47				
Cools and Equipment		\$3,000.00	\$250.00	\$11.90	\$1.49	\$250.00	\$8.33	\$1.04				
Cool Maintenance		\$5,000.00	\$41.67	\$1.98	\$0.25	\$41.67	\$1.39	\$0.17				
Office Supplies / Software		\$2,000.00	\$166.67	\$7.94	\$0.25	\$166.67	\$5.56	\$0.17				
Computers Repairs		\$1,500.00	\$125.00	\$5.95	\$0.74	\$125.00	\$4.17	\$0.52				
egal Fees		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.35				
Accounting		\$2,500.00	\$208.33	\$9.92	\$1.24	\$208.33	\$6.94	\$0.33				
icensing, Bond & Certificat.		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.87				
Health Insurance		\$21,000.00	\$1,750.00	\$83.33	\$10.42	\$1,750.00	\$58.33	\$7.29				
Workers Comp Insurance		\$3,500.00	\$291.67	\$13.89	\$1.74	\$291.67	\$9.72	\$1.22				
ost Production		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00				
Marketing & Advertising		\$10,000.00	\$833.33	\$39.68	\$4.96	\$833.33	\$27.78	\$3.47				
rinting		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2,78	\$0.35				
Phone - cell		\$3,600.00	\$300.00	\$14.29	\$1.79	\$300.00	\$10.00	\$1.25				
Phone & Internet		\$1,500.00	\$125.00	\$5.95	\$0.74	\$125.00	\$4.17	\$0.52				
Professional Fees / Desgin		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	S0.74	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.35				
Postage and Delivery		\$240.00	\$20.00	\$0.95	\$0.12	\$20.00	\$0.67	\$0.08				
ecurity		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00				
Oues & Subscriptions		\$200.00	\$16.67	\$0.79	\$0.00	\$16.67	\$0.56	\$0.00				
anitation		\$200.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.07				
iability Insurance		\$3,250.00	\$270.83	\$12.90	\$1.61	\$270.83	\$9.03	\$1.13				
feals		\$2,000.00	\$166.67	\$7.94	\$0.99	\$166.67	\$5.56	\$0.69				
Itilities		\$1,200.00	\$100.07	\$4.76	\$0.55	\$100.07	\$3.33	\$0.03				
uilding Repairs		\$1,200.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.42				
Total Expenses		\$107,190.00	\$8,932.50	\$425.36	\$53.17	\$8,932.50	\$297.75	\$37.22				

	ST AREA	SOFI	OING	SS			THIN ACTION OF THE PROPERTY OF		
Cost Area	Billing Rate	cost /vr.	Cost to Bu	siness : wo	rk days 21	Cost to Bus	Cost to Business : month days 30		advanced energy 2014 All rights reserved
	\$/Hour	\$/yr	\$/Month	\$/Day	\$/Hour	\$/Month	\$/Day	\$/Hour	O National Dielogy 2017 National Dielogy
Labor – Management	\$100.00	\$70,000.00	\$5,833.33	\$277.78	\$34.72	\$5,833.33	\$194.44	\$24.31	Fill in all yellow
Labor – Office		\$50,000.00	\$4,166.67	\$198.41	324.80	\$4,166.67	\$138.89	\$17.36	This is all your
Labor – Sales		\$70,000.00	\$5,833.33	\$277.78	\$34.72	\$5,833.33	\$194.44	\$24.31	areas
Labor – crew leader	\$75.00	\$50,000.00	\$4,166.67	\$198.41	\$24.80	\$4,166.67	\$138.89	\$17.36	
Labor – crew member	\$65.00	\$40,000.00	\$3,333.33	\$158.73	\$19.84	\$3,383.33	\$111.11	\$13.89	Step 1.
Payroll taxes		\$39,200.00	\$3,266.67	\$155.56	\$19.44	\$3,266.67	\$108.89	\$13.61	Identify the different
Total Labor		\$319,200.00	\$26,600.00	\$1,266.67	\$158.33	\$26,600.00	\$886.67	\$110.83	1 '
									costs you have in
Office Rent or Mortgage		\$24,000.00	\$2,000.89	\$95.24	\$11.90	\$2,000.00	\$66.67	\$8.33	your business
Truck Maintenance		\$6,000.00	\$500.00	\$23.81	\$2.98	\$500.00	\$16.67	\$2.08	your business
Truck Insurance		\$7,200.00	\$600.00	\$28.57	\$3.57	\$600.00	\$20.00	\$2.50	
Gas		\$10,000.00	\$833.33	\$39.68	\$4.96	\$833.33	\$27.78	\$3.47	Step 2.
Tools and Equipment		\$3,000.00	\$250.00	\$11.90	\$1.49	\$250.00	\$8.33	\$1.04	I
Tool Maintenance		\$500.00	\$41.67	\$1.98	\$0.25	\$41.67	\$1.39	\$0.17	Fill in your labor
Office Supplies / Software		\$2,000.00	\$166.67	\$7.94	\$0.99	\$166.67	\$5.56	\$0.69	costs
Computers Repairs		\$1,500.00	\$125.00	\$5.95	\$0.74	\$125.00	\$4.17	\$0.52	00010
Legal Fees		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.35	01
Accounting		\$2,500.00	\$208.33	\$9.92	\$1.24	\$208.33	\$6.94	\$0.87	Step 3.
Licensing, Bond & Certificat.		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.35	Fill in direct costs
Health Insurance		\$21,000.00	\$1,750.00	\$83.33	\$10.42	\$1,750.00	\$58.33	\$7.29	
Workers Comp Insurance		\$3,500.00	\$291.67	\$13.89	\$1.74	\$291.67	\$9.72	\$1.22	and expenses
Lost Production		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.90	
Marketing & Advertising		\$10,000.00	\$833.33	\$39.68	\$4.96	\$833.33	\$27.78	\$3.47	01 4
Printing		\$1,000.00	\$83.33	\$3.97	\$0.50	\$83.33	\$2.78	\$0.35	Step 4.
			4					4	

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\$16.67

\$270.83

\$166.67

\$100.00

\$8,932.50

\$0.00

Phone - cell

Security

Sanitation

Meals

Utilities

Phone & Internet

Postage and Delivery

Dues & Subscriptions

Liability Insurance

Building Repairs

Total Expenses (no labor or materials)

Professional Fees / Desgin

\$1.79

\$0.74

\$0.50

\$0.12

\$0.00

\$0.10

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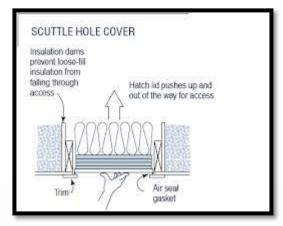
\$0.00

\$0.42

Add up your labor costs and annual

\$0.52 \$0.35 \$0.08 expenses to see \$0.00 how much revenue you need during a \$1.13 typical work \$0.69 day/week to cover \$0.00 \$37.22 all costs

# Example: What does it cost to go back and weather strip an attic hatch?











### STEP2 **Quantify Loss**

### Calculating the Cost Of Poor Quality (COPQ)

### The Cost of Poor Quality (COPQ)

"The cost of poor quality consists of all costs that would disappear if there were no deficiencies." J.M. Juran

										Thuman .
	In	dividua	l Incide	nts		Lost	Reven	ue Per	Year	© Advanced Ene
Error or Defect	Effect	Cost / Effect	Frequency	Net Cost	Cost / error	Annual activity rate	Error freq.	Errors / yr	cost of error	
Problem	Admin	Insert Cost	Number	Cost*	Add	Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	Cost/error*e rrors/year	
Waste	Re-work		of Effects	Frequency	Net Costs	Per Year	error occur?			All green a
Inefficiency	Extra Material						(percent)			
	Lost Production									1. Insert any defect, ineffic
	Legal Fees									2. Insert all consequence
	Etc.									3. Insert estimated cost of
										4. Insert frequency of each
										5. Insert total number of h
1.	2.	3.	4.	(calculated)	(calculated)	5.	6.	(calculated)	(calculated)	6. Insert estimated percer
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### areas require your input

- iciency, etc.
- es that are related to this issue
- of each effect or step
- ch effect
- houses you work on each year
- entage of homes with this issue

### The Cost of Poor Quality (COPO)

			oor <b>u</b>				•			
"The cost o	or poor quai	ity consist	s of all costs	tnat would	disappear ii	rtne	ere were no d	eticiencies.	" J.M. Jura	ın
	In	dividua	Incider	nts			Los	t Rever	ue Per	Year
Error or Defect	Effect	Cost / Effect	Frequency	Net Cost	Cost / error		Annual activity rate	Error freq.	Errors / yr	Cost of Cost/error
Problem	Admin	Insert Cost	Number	Cost*	Add		Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	
Waste	Be-work		of Effects	Frequency	Net Costs		PerYear	error occur?		
Inefficiency	Extra Material							(percent)		
	Lost Production									
	LegalFees									
	Etc.									
1.	2.	3.	4.	(calculated)	(calculated)		5.	6.	(calculated)	l (calcula
Ex: Return trip to weather strip an attic hatch										
							. Insert ar nefficiency	•	t,	
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# otal EST. st of error st/error\* Per alculated)



All green areas require your input
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All green areas require your input	
Insert any defect, inefficiency, etc.	

2. Insert all consequences that are related to this issue 3. Insert estimated cost of each effect or step

4. Insert frequency of each effect

5. Insert total number of houses you work on each year 6. Insert estimated percentage of homes with this issue

	Cost of						•	ncies." J.N	l. Juran			advanced energy
	Indi	vidual l	naidanta			1	Loot	Dovon	ue Ber	Voor	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Error or	inai	Viduai II Cost /	ncidents		Cost /	L	Lost Revenue Per Year					© Advanced Energy 2014 All rights reserved
Defect	Effect	Effect	Frequency	Net Cost	error			Error freq.	Errors / yr	cost of error		
Problem	Admin	Insert Cost	Number	Cost*	Add		Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	Cost/error* PerYear		
Waste	Re-work		of Effects	Frequency	Net Costs	L	PerYear	error occur?				All green areas require your input
Inefficiency	Extra Material							(percent)				
	Lost Production											1. Insert any defect, inefficiency, etc.
	Legal Fees					L					L	2. Insert all consequences that are related to this issue
	Etc.					L						3. Insert estimated cost of each effect or step
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1.	2.	3.	4.	(calculated)	(calculated)		5.	6.	(calculated)	(calculated)		Insert total number of houses you work on each year     Insert estimated percentage of homes with this issue
Ex: Return trip to weather strip an attic hatch	Quality assurance call from Program											
	Scheduling Rework					٠						
	Truck expenses and mileage					•	<ol><li>Insert all consequence</li></ol>		are			
	Lost production						elated to the					
	Document & report					ľ	ciated to ti	113 13340	"			
	Customer care call					-						

### The Cost of Poor Quality (COPQ) "The cost of poor quality consists of all costs that would disappear if there were no deficiencies." J.M. Juran Individual Incidents Cost / Error or Cost / **Effect** Effect Net Cost Frequency error Admin Insert Cost Number Cost\* Add Re-work of Effects Frequency Net Costs

\$6

\$9

\$60

\$15

\$90

\$6

\$6

Lost Revenue Per Year Total EST. Annual activity rate Error freq. Errors / yr cost of error Cost/error\* Activity\*freq | Per Year Ex: Houses How often PerYear error occur?

(percent)

6.

(calculated)

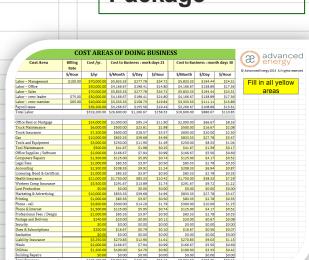
(calculated)



### All green areas require your input

- Insert any defect, inefficiency, etc.
- Insert all consequences that are related to this issue
- Insert estimated cost of each effect or step. 4. Insert frequency of each effect
- Insert total number of houses you work on each year
- Insert estimated percentage of homes with this issue

See COPQ example in **Quality Support Package** 



5.

3. Insert what you

consequence.

consider the cost of this

(calculated) (calculated

**The Cost Areas** Worksheet helps populate these cells with your own numbers.

Defect	Effect
Problem	Admin
Waste	Re-work
waste	ne-work
Inefficiency	Extra Material
	L .B L .
	Lost Production
	Legal Fees
	Etc.
1.	2.
Ex: Return	
trip to	
weather	Quality
strip an	assurance call
attic hatch	from Program
attio Haton	Scheduling
	Rework
	Truck expenses
	and mileage
	Lost production
	Document &
	report
	Customer care
	call

The	Cost of	Poo	r Qua	lity (	COP	Q)		
"The cost of	of poor quality co	nsists of al	l costs that v	would disa	pear if the	re w	ere no defici	er
	Indi	vidual I	ncidents	3			Lost	t
Error or Defect	Effect	Cost / Effect	Frequency	Net Cost	Cost / error		Annual activity rate	l
Problem	Admin	Insert Cost	Number	Cost*	Add		Ex: Houses	ŀ
Waste	Re-work		of Effects	Frequency	Net Costs		PerYear	

4.

1 \$6

2 \$18

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1 \$15

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1 \$6

(calculated) (calculate

\$201

3.

\$6

\$9

\$60

\$15

\$90

\$6

\$6

	Reven	ue Per	
	Error freq.	Errors / yr	l otal b cost of
Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	Cost/error PerYear
	Annual activity rate	Annual activity rate Error freq.	activity rate Error freq. Errors / yr

## advanced energy

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Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	PerYear	l
PerYear	error occur?			l
	(percent)			L
				L
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5.	6.	(calculated)	(calculated)	

lotal EST. cost of error Cost/error\*

All green areas require your input
Insert any defect, inefficiency, etc.
2. Insert all consequences that are related to this issue
3. Insert estimated cost of each effect or step
4. Insert frequency of each effect
5. Insert total number of houses you work on each year

6. Insert estimated percentage of homes with this issue

weather
strip an
attic hatc

Inefficiency

1.

Ex: Return trip to

Extra Material

2.

Quality assurance call from Program

Scheduling

Truck expenses and mileage

Lost production

Customer care

Document & report

Rework

call

Lost Production LegalFees Etc.

	9							
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	Cost of							iencies." J	.M. Juran				advanced energy
	Indi	vidual I	Incidents	S			Los	t Rever	nue Per	Year	1	$\dagger$	© Advanced Energy 2014 All rights reserved
Error or Defect	Effect	Cost / Effect	Frequency		Cost / error		Annual			lotal EST. cost of error		+	
Problem	Admin	Insert Cost	Number	Cost"	Add		Ex: Houses	How often	Activity*freq	Cost/error*			
Waste	Re-work		of Effects	Frequency	Net Costs		PerYear	error occur?					All green areas require your input
Inefficiency	Extra Material							(percent)					
	Lost Production												Insert any defect, inefficiency, etc.     Insert all consequences that are related to this issue
	Etc.											3	Insert all consequences that are related to this issue     Insert estimated cost of each effect or step     Insert frequency of each effect
1.	2.	3.	4.	(calculated)	l) (calculated)		5.	6.	(calculated)	(calculated)		5	5. Insert total number of houses you work on each year 6. Insert estimated percentage of homes with this issue
Ex: Return trip to weather strip an attic hatch	Quality assurance call	\$6		1 \$6	\$201		286						
	Scheduling	\$9		2 \$18	Ψ20.		200						
ı	Rework	\$60		1 \$60	1			5	Incert th	he numbe		٠F	<b>1</b>
	Truck expenses and mileage	\$15		1 \$15						u do per y	_		
1	Lost production	\$90	1	1 \$90	1				•				
	Document & report	\$6	,	1 \$6									
	Customer care call	\$6	1	1 \$6									
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	Cost of						re no defici	encies." J.	M. Juran				####### a	dvanced nergy
	Indiv	vidual I	ncident	s		П	Lost	Reven	ue Per	Year			© Advanced Energy	2014 All rights reserved
Error or Defect	Effect	Cost / Effect	Frequency		Cost / error		Annual activity rate			l otal	251.			
Problem Waste	Admin Re-work Extra Material		Number of Effects	Cost* Frequency	Add Net Costs	ΙГ	x: Houses PerYear		Activity freq	Cost/err	or.		All green areas	s require your input
1.	Lost Production Legal Fees Etc. 2.	3.	4.	(calculated)	(calculated)		5.	6.	(calculated)	(calcu	lated)	2. lr 3. lr 4. lr 5. lr	nsert estimated cost of ea nsert frequency of each e nsert total number of hous	nat are related to this issue ich effect or step
Ex: Return trip to weather strip an attic hatch	Quality assurance call from Program Scheduling Rework	\$6 \$9 \$60	2	1 \$6 2 \$18 1 \$60	\$201	2	286	40%	114	\$22,91	4		would be pu truck, vacatio	did not exist it are profit, a new n to Tahiti, down a foam rig, etc.
	Truck expenses and mileage	\$15	1	1 \$15					D.					
	Lost production Document & report	\$90 \$6		1 \$90 1 \$6				222,					hat you feel	
	Customer care call	\$6	1	1 \$6				A.		h		hav	entage of ving this	
										C V	lefect	to th	l cost of this he company atically be	
												-		

### Cost of Poor Quality – Attic Hatch

	Number of Homes/Jobs Annually	Number of Homes with Defect	Cost of Poor Quality \$/House	Total Loss
Attic Hatch Not Weather Stripped	286	114	\$201	\$22,914
		\$22,914		

However, companies always have more than one issue. The cost of poor quality changes dramatically when you consider multiple issues...

### Cost of Poor Quality – Multiple Issues

	Number of Homes/Jobs Annually	Number of Homes with Defect	Cost of Poor Quality \$/House	Total Loss					
Attic Hatch Not Weather Stripped	286	114	\$201	\$22,914					
Missed Floor Air Sealing	286	69	\$216	\$14,904					
Re-insulate Wall Cavities	286	10	\$2300	\$23,000					
	Total Annual Loss								

\$212.93

Loss per house

\$315.53

Loss per house done wrong



### The quality path leads to greater profits

# Thank you!

If you are an Energy Trust Existing Homes trade ally interested in more information please contact the Trade Ally Team at:

866-365-3526 ExistingHomesTA@energytrust.org

